

Norwich Bulletin
and **Gazette**

118 YEARS OLD

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Norwich, Monday, Aug. 17, 1914.

The Circulation of The Bulletin

The Bulletin has the largest circulation of any paper in Eastern Connecticut, and from three to four times larger than that of any in Norwich. It is delivered to over 3,000 of the 4,053 houses in Norwich, at a rate by ninety-three per cent. of the people. In Windham it is delivered to over 800 houses, in Putnam and Danielson to over 1,100 and in all of these places it is considered the local daily.

Eastern Connecticut has forty-nine towns, one hundred and sixty-five postoffice districts, and sixty rural free delivery routes.

The Bulletin is sold in every town and on all of the R. F. D. routes in Eastern Connecticut.

CIRCULATION

1901 average..... 4,412

1905, average..... 5,920

August 8..... **9,233**

Have The Bulletin Follow You

Readers of The Bulletin leaving the city for vacation trips can have it follow them daily and thus keep in touch with home affairs. Order through The Bulletin business office.

OVERCOME THE DEPENDENCE.

With commerce entirely upset by the war, it is quickly realized how much this country is dependent upon other countries for certain commodities extensively used in some of our large industries. This is not because such goods cannot be obtained in this country, but because those countries have manifested the proper spirit for the development of their natural resources and have therefore secured an extensive market for such materials. While insufficient attention has been directed to building up such business at home.

With no time to lay in a supply of the raw or partly wrought materials before the war cloud settled down upon Europe, the importance of developing such supplies as are to be obtained in this country is given emphasis. It is only a question of undeveloped the production of the required conditions, which, though they may be somewhat more costly at the start than those abroad under their present degree of development, are good business possibilities.

Europe in its present turmoil, the one of which is dependent upon the other, at the start, furnishes the incentive for the development of the American business in these particular lines where dependence is placed upon those countries. Some such European condition is apparently necessary to stimulate the development and proper utilization of our natural resources, and being provided the opportunity which lies in this direction should not be overlooked.

OVERTHROWING SUSPICION.

How conscientiously Paul M. Warburg, member of the federal reserve board, has recognized the responsibilities which go with such an office, is disclosed by his disposal of his railroad holdings and the severing of all connections with the large brokerage houses in New York and Germany. This is done that he may render a service to his country in the administration of the duties of the board which may fall to him, without any cause for suspicion. It is a course which is seldom taken, being one which only a few can afford to, or would be willing to follow, when it is understood what a sacrifice such a step means. Mr. Warburg, it will be remembered, faced an unfavorable report from the senate committee because he was unwilling to undergo such a heckling as has been given another nominee and the course which he has pursued shows the wisdom of the committee's action in not insisting upon such a volley of cross-fire questioning.

By experience and qualifications Mr. Warburg is known to be a financier such as is demanded upon the federal reserve board, and the declaration which he has made and the action which he has taken in behalf of freeing himself from any entangling alliances, supports both the confidence which backed the president's nomination and the senate's approval. His action not only discloses his conception of the responsibilities, but leaves him free for the rendition of the highest kind of service.

A LATE RECOGNITION.

The maintenance of neutrality is not the easiest thing imaginable. There are complications which are constantly arising which require the best trained minds in international law. Thus it is not surprising that Secretary Bryan has found it advisable to add to the legal experts who are guiding the department of state, but it is a noticeable fact that in arriving at such a decision and making a choice he has selected one of those who assisted in guiding the two previous administrations—James Brown Scott.

When Secretary Bryan took office he did not anticipate any such difficulties as the department has experienced first and last and he felt that even

those who were considered of much value to the department and country through their departmental work could be replaced with political friends without any loss of efficiency. It was in other words a case where a clean sweep for party plums was considered advisable. The recalling of Mr. Scott together with the added assistance of Prof. Wambaugh, indicates the condition which has developed in the Secretary's office, all of which could have been avoided had consideration been given to efficiency when he assumed the duties of that office. It is a decided compliment to past administrations and to Mr. Scott who had been allowed to go, that he is now recalled to the service which he is highly fitted to render. It should be a lesson for the future but the chances of its being so are slight.

THE CANAL OPENING.

It has long been anticipated what a benefit the Panama canal would be to the commerce of the world. This is now about to be realized for with the admission of ships of the world a number of months before it was expected would be possible, and before the official opening ceremonies take place, the full meaning of this great engineering achievement is about to be unfolded in fact.

For ships of commerce the way around the world has been greatly lessened and this applies equally to the movement of war vessels of neutral countries, while it contributes greatly to the value of our war vessels and their availability for service on either coast, especially in cases of emergency.

It is an accelerator of commerce however that it will be expected to render its greatest aid service, and while it is going to bring Atlantic and Pacific coast cities thousands of miles nearer by water it is likewise going to similarly affect European trade with Australia and the Orient. It will, for instance bring Seattle 7800 miles nearer New York, make Honolulu 6000 miles nearer while it will be possible to get to Yokohama quicker by 6,000 miles than by the old route. San Francisco is nearer to New Orleans by 8300 miles while Liverpool ships can reach Melbourne, Australia by the canal at a saving of 1300 miles.

Thus the canal is not only going to be of immense benefit to the commerce of this country but to the entire world and it represents an accomplishment for which this country can be justly proud and the entire world thankful.

CARRANZA'S CHANCE.

As provisional president of the republic of Mexico General Carranza assumes an office which carries with it great responsibilities, for the change from the federal to the constitutional government does not in itself accomplish the pacification of the country. He has the opportunity however to put into operation, or to urge most strenuously during his provisional term, the principles for which he has been striving which should set the wheels in motion for the establishment of a better government and a united people.

Just how much encouragement he is to be given for the betterment of Mexico depends entirely upon the sincerity with which his leadership is received. His ability to call to his support those who are disposed to make the same trouble for him as he did for Huerta, and the success with which he is able to impress other governments for their recognition and support. The disposition of this country to recognize the Carranza government, if properly constituted, is indicated by the reported selection of an ambassador to that country.

Carranza needs to devote his best diplomacy to the early healings of the breach between himself and Villa for the establishment of peaceful conditions and the reorganization of the government under principles which will operate for the permanent progress of the country. It is a mighty task which devolves upon even a temporary president, but he comes to the office without the blot which crippled Huerta's regime. He has advantages of which he must make the most, and an opportunity to render Mexico a great national service.

EDITORIAL NOTES.

The least enjoyable part of a happy vacation is the end.

Even though Carranza has given way to Carranza, there still lingers a Mexican situation of some size.

European politics can be depended upon to furnish plenty of excitement once the game gets well started.

Strange as it may seem Belgian blocks are not facilitating the advance of the Kaiser's army into France.

With the discovery of the cannon in Belgian swamps, it is disclosed that the war game goes on regardless of wet grounds.

There are daily instances of what the imagination can do when the cables and wireless are out of commission or closely censored.

There are a lot of American tourists in Europe who are going to have greater admiration than ever for Robinson Crusoe.

The world's peace conference to have been held in Vienna has been indefinitely postponed. The welcome hand has been withdrawn.

Some of the war tales being printed in American newspapers would furnish surprising information to the participants in the European war.

With the disposition to turn European castles into hospitals, the peace palace at The Hague is going to be available for some use after all.

The man on the corner says: There has been a great deal of warping over the weather map, but it has had slight effect upon the changes thereon.

The fellow who can successfully shoulder the responsibility for the rise in the price of household commodities and acquit himself will be acclaimed a superman.

The roque experts have always had a warm welcome to the Rose of New England and they are assured that it will be extended with as great cordiality this year as at any time in the past.

The extension of the electric line to the Little-used side entrance to the fair grounds means greater accommodation for the public, but it should be only the beginning of what will soon result in the running of cars to Maplewood cemetery.

WOMAN IN LIFE AND IN THE KITCHEN.

SUGGESTIONS FOR THE HOUSEWIFE.

Instead of using soap and water to polish painted surfaces, boil a pound of bran in a gallon of water and strain it.

Alcohol is better than water to clean glass.

Rice water may be used to starch the finest lingerie garments.

Porcelain pans may be whitened by adding borax to hot water.

Apply a raw onion to the sting of wasp or bee to stop the pain.

A Panama hat can be greatly whitened by rubbing it with cornmeal.

Cold lamb is much improved by having a cream dressing poured over it.

Borax may be used to set black, or black and white, cotton goods for washing.

Bunches of sweet clover hung in the closets will, it is said, keep away moths.

Anemic children will be benefited if rubbed all over with olive oil after every meal.

WASH CELERY STALKS.

Since the United States department of agriculture has discovered that it is practically impossible to bring satisfactory celery to market unless the plants have been sprayed with Bordeaux mixture, or the equivalent of copper, declared injurious for use in food products, two warnings have been issued, one to the housewives, telling them to wash the celery before using it, and the other to the farmers, telling them that the danger in using this blight preventive was due to a faulty spraying apparatus. It should be spread at high pressure, and make a fine mist instead of a stream which settles on the leaves and runs down the stalks. In this way it settles in the roots and is not washed away by the rain, giving the celery a blue look.

TABLE ON WHEELS.

Steps may sometimes be saved in doing the kitchen work if one has a table with casters on the legs. Dishes which have been washed may be piled and conveyed at one time to the closet where they belong. A family has devised a small porch table on wheels for a bungalow camp, where the meals are served out of doors. Thus the service for the table may be easily carried back and forth.

TO CLEAN LACES.

To freshen lace that is soiled make water creamy with starch, then dip lace in, rubbing it lightly with the hands, then squeeze a little, shake out and lay on Turkish towel in sun. This is especially satisfactory with allover lace. Do not iron, but stretch it out once in a while drying.

HEALTH AND BEAUTY.

Ten to twelve drops of tincture of camphor in a glass of water makes a good daily wash for the teeth.

It is said that clear complexions wait upon the consumption of oranges. They do much to keep the digestion in order, and nothing makes the skin so clear and fresh as a good digestion.

The eyes should be washed after a dusty journey, or after dirt has got into the rest of the face does. An eye cup is required for this. Once having learned to use it, you will never again neglect this part of your toilet.

A baby's throat is not satisfied by its diet of milk. He should be given clean, cool water regularly every day. Boiled water cooled to become milk. The milk will often aid digestion and quiet restlessness. Regular hours, proper food and long hours of sleep are necessary to a healthy infant.

Good health, good grooming and a good complexion hold the secret of feminine beauty. It is not the woman's own fault if she does not possess all these. Much depends upon her choice and use of her toilet accessories for eternal vigilance is the price of beauty as well as of liberty.

BAKED IN A BOX.

If you would like your picnic cake to arrive unbroken, try baking it in one of the five and one-half inch by eight and one-half inch tin water boxes. If the box is filled full of cake dough it will rise nearly even with the top leaving just enough room for icing. The cover can then be put on and the cake will arrive in perfect condition. A good recipe for the above sized box is the following: One cupful of sour cream, one cupful of sugar, one-half cupful of crushed walnuts, one level teaspoonful each of soda, baking powder and salt, one well beaten egg and enough flour for a stiff batter. Spice to taste. Bake in a moderate oven, a slow oven until it doubles in size, then the heat should be turned on to finish.

HARWOOD FLOORS.

Dust your hardwood floors—whether painted, varnished, stained shellacked or waxed—daily with a long handled, dry dust mop. Such mops are to be had in every variety. They are chemically treated so that they pick up all dust.

Once every three weeks, or semi-monthly, if necessary, go over the floor with an oil mop to clean and polish. Sometimes it is necessary to give heel marks or scratches a rub or two with the mop in between the regular periods for polishing. When the mops become too dusty for use they can be washed without injury to their chemical or other qualities.

DICTATES OF FASHION.

Silk kimono in pale colors are heavily embroidered with silk roses.

The flat cockade is a favorite form of decoration on the small high crowned hats.

With the cloth turtleneck costume the perfect collar is of fine muslin or transparent cambric.

"Take care of the tunic and the silhouette will take care of itself" is the new form of an old saying.

Peacock feathers are now being gilded before they are poised on hats of gold or blue hemp.

The little plaited frills of muslin that fall down the backs of some blouses are very quaint and attractive.

Shoes become more fanciful even for ordinary day wear. Certainly, the part they play in the perfect toilette is very important.

Puffed apron tunics of silk over plaited skirts of tulle and lace looped up with roses are a charming style for young girls' dancing frocks.

A gown of coarse silk crepon had the

Davis Theatre

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TRANSFERABLE SEATS 50c
PLAYING DAY AND NIGHT

Music by
Tubbs Military Band
Wednesday and Thursday
Evenings
Swann's Orchestra
Tuesday and Thursday
Evenings
Care Stop at the Grounds Roswell St.

FAMOUS TRIALS

TRIAL OF MARSHAL NEY.

Napoleon Bonaparte gave to Marshal Michel Ney his familiar title of "the brave." The brave and none of his marshals was more highly esteemed nor more sincerely relied upon. Ney may be said to have been born a soldier. His father was a soldier, and the boy was brought up amid the stir of arms and it is small wonder his tastes were entirely military. His father tried to discourage his military career and chose for him the law, but after an honest attempt to follow the wishes of his parent he gave up the law and joined the army.

Michel Ney's advance was rapid. Napoleon placed perfect confidence in him and after the Russian campaign the abdication of Napoleon Ney still served France under the restoration. When Napoleon came back from Elba and Ney was sent to oppose him, he joined the emperor and followed the old leader and followed him to Paris.

Previous to starting to oppose the advance of Napoleon Ney called on the king, to whom he promised to bring Napoleon back in an iron cage. Ney was no doubt sincere at the time, but he arrived at the head of his army he was met by the news that on all sides troops were deserting. The evening emissaries arrived from the king and told him that the army had abandoned him. Ney said: "I am not a traitor. I was drawn on and misled."

In the fight Ney reached Paris and witnessed the capitulation and second abdication. He considered himself safe under the terms of capitulation and, anxious to clear his name for the sake of his children, he remained hidden in the chateau of Beaumont, waiting to see what the attitude of the government would be.

It was there he was discovered by a zealous police officer, and he was cast his lot with Napoleon. Then came the fatal battle of Waterloo. Ney knew what it meant to come out to fight, but he was determined to rush into the very jaws of death. Five horses were shot under him, his clothes riddled with bullets, but he was not deterred. He was a hero and he died a hero.

As the British were sweeping his army along with a rush Ney passed O'Brien and screamed out to him: "If you and I could only stop the water of the ocean with my own hand."

Ney finally felt himself powerless to resist the circumstances and he cast his lot with Napoleon. Then came the fatal battle of Waterloo. Ney knew what it meant to come out to fight, but he was determined to rush into the very jaws of death. Five horses were shot under him, his clothes riddled with bullets, but he was not deterred. He was a hero and he died a hero.

CONCERNING WOMEN.

Three queens have received the French Legion of Honor since it was instituted in 1802.

Eighty per cent of the women in the United States over 20 years of age are married.

Norwegian women can now go into all the professions except the priesthood and the army.

Mrs. Taft, wife of Former President Taft, has joined the ranks of the anti-suffragists.

Woman physicians in the London health department must resign their positions if they marry.

Wyoming, where women have had the full ballot for forty-five years, has the smallest proportion of unmarried women to its population of any state in the union.

Lina Cavalieri, the opera star, claims that girls should wait until they are 44 years old before marrying and also that they should have only one child.

Mrs. Katherine Williamson and Mrs. Hattie Slothower of Denver have been appointed members of the newly created minimum wage commission of Colorado.

It is no longer necessary to have white or green or tan window shades of roll-downs. Interior decorators for several years have been recommending shades of chintz to match the hangings in your rooms. New shades of chintz, glided to make it more durable, are ready made by a progressive dealer.

CHINTZ SHADES.

Mothers of pearl articles that have become dull and blurred may be restored by cleaning them with pure olive oil, then applying ordinary nail brush and rubbing with chamois.

TO CLEAN PEARL.

Tomatoes, Sicilian—Place good, soft, clean water in a shallow dish, boiling water and remove their skin

DAVIS THEATRE
SPECIAL FEATURE
RICCI TRIO
CLASSY SINGING AND MUSICAL ARTISTS
ROLAND & FARRELL
Breezy Comedy Singing Skit
PAUL JAPPRA
Novelty Wire Artist
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CHAPTER 4 OF THIS GREAT SERIAL. THE \$10,000 PRIZE PICTURE
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DON COURT and CLAY Comedy Singing and Talking
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Perfect Athlete
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The Mystery Girl
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Two Reels—IN ROYAL BONDAGE—Two Reels
Superbly Beautiful Drama of an Amazing Love
"The Restless Woman," Biograph; "The Lure of the Ladies," Selig.
"BRONCHO BILLY and the GAMBLER" With G. M. Anderson

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Norwich, . . . Lv.	8:55	*9:15	Block Island, . . . Lv.	*2:15	*2:45
New London, . . .	10:25	10:45	Watch Hill, . . .	3:45	4:00
Watch Hill, . . .	11:20	12:00	New London, . . .	5:10	5:35
Block Island, . . . Due	1:05	1:30	Norwich, . . . Due	6:30	6:50

P. M. P. M.
*Daily, except Sundays. *Sundays only.

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WATCH HILL AND RETURN **BLOCK ISLAND AND RETURN**
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Shore Dinner Houses and Bathing Beach near landings at Watch Hill and Block Island. For further information, party rates, apply at office of NEW ENGLAND STEAMSHIP CO. C. J. ISBISTER, Norwich, Agent

OTHER VIEW POINTS

Business is to start with a jump according to the best of authorities. Of course to start off on a rapid pace during the vacation period would not be in conformity to business ethics. —Middletown Penny Press.

Secretary Bryan is busy out on the Chautauque circuit, eking out his miserable pittance of \$12,500 a year by lecturing at a few hundreds of dollars a year. He is so busy that he care not who makes his country's laws as long as I get the coin. —Meriden Journal.

What puzzles the individual who occasionally puts his mind on the queer twists of Republican politics in this State is why Bridgeport should be selected for all these well billed and generously proclaimed, sweet-tempered clambakes of the Republicans? —New Haven Union.

EVERY DAY REFLECTS

A young man who is working in an office and getting a fair salary writes me a letter, from which I give the excerpt below because he states the case with clearness and without trimmings: "Just read an article in a magazine on singularities. It is the autobiography of a man who saves because he despises waste and not because he loves money. He seems to state the case for his own conviction fairly. 'Maybe this idea of my own will be worth using. Like the chap who writes for the magazine, I have a little of saving instinct. I have a grandfather who was a tightwad, and I inherited just enough of his trait to make me want to put away a little each every month when I am getting a fair income. My plan is to save enough by the time I am 45 to give myself a pension of \$1,000 a year. I will use the pension if I have to, if not, it will go into the principal and increase the pension for the years ahead. I am unable to earn a living. In any case I will if my plan works. I have an income that will keep the wolf from the door. I have not figured out just how much I will have to save each year, but I am getting on very well with my scheme. My investments are all safe and I get 6 per cent, which I can live on not only for the present, but as long as I earn or more than I earn."

If you only make a dollar a day save 10 cents of it.

Of the great "army of the unemployed" who have been besieging our cities this winter, pandemonium for dimes and standing in line for bread it is safe to say that nine-tenths need not have been in that condition had they saved some of their money while earning wages.

I have no hard words for the unfortunate, but I shall not by pity be turned aside from declaring that the most unmitigated curse of the United States is the lack of thrift.

Save a bit of every dollar you get. Do not say you can't. Do not get you need every cent to live upon. This is maudlin and weak. You can save if you will.

Lower your style of living if necessary. Your "position in life" is not essential. Your savings are essential. Without that you are in danger of dropping down any day into the desperate, whining and self-pitying class. Don't spend all you earn, and don't associate with those who do.

FACE A SIGHT FROM PIMPLES

Itched and Burned. Sometimes Could Not Sleep. Cuticura Soap and Ointment Healed.

Sheffield, Mass.—"My face began to break out with little red pimples then they turned to sores and itched and burned nearly all the time. They came to a head and when I scratched turned to large sore places. My face was a terrible sight. Sometimes I could not go to sleep. I had tried all kinds of ointments but without success. Then I used Cuticura Soap and then I used Cuticura Ointment. My face and applied Cuticura Ointment when I went to bed. It caused relief very soon and in a short time my face was much clearer. Cuticura Soap and Ointment cured me." (Signed) Miss Lottie Higgins, Jan. 21, 1914.

ECZEMA ITCHED AND BURNED

P. O. Box 234, So. Paris, Ma.—"My eczema began on my arms and body. It finally spread to most all parts of the body. It appeared in small pimples which itched and burned. I would wake up in the night and scratch. Someone told me of Cuticura Soap and Ointment. After using two boxes of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and the Cuticura Soap I was well." (Signed) Miss Paula E. McKen, Apr. 4, 1914.

Samples Free by Mail

Although Cuticura Soap (25c) and Cuticura Ointment (50c) are sold by druggists and dealers throughout the world, a liberal sample of each with 32-p. Skin Book will be sent free upon request. Address postcard "Cuticura, Dept. T, Boston."